

# Anglo Saxon Knowledge Organiser



Time period: 410-1066

## Religion

### Paganism

When the Anglo Saxons arrived in Britain they were Pagan, this meant they believed in lots of different Gods and Goddesses who were all in charge of different parts of life.

### Anglo Saxon Gods/Goddesses

Woden- Chief God

Bealdor- God of Light

Thunor- God of Thunder

Frigg- Goddess of Love

Tiw- God of War

### Christianity

In 597AD, the Pope sent Augustus to convert the Anglo Saxons to Christianity. Over the next 100 years, Britain gradually changed from Pagan to Christian.

### Christian Belief

One God.

Jesus Christ is the Son of God.

Heaven and Hell.

Go to Church.

Pray to God.

The Pope in Rome is the head of the Church.

## Skills

Fighting- Swords, Axes, Spears, Javelins, Bow and Arrow, Shields.

Building

Farming- Growing crops and caring for animals

Making things- Using Wood, Metal, Leather and even bone.

Textiles- Making Clothes

## Clothes

Usually very simple designs.

Dyed using plants- Red, Yellow, Green, Blue, Orange.

Made from wool or linen.

## Jobs

Builder

Farmer

Blacksmith

Leather Worker

Weaver

Carpenter

Dyer

Spinner

Minstrel (Musician)

Wood Cutter

Jeweller



## Reasons for coming to Britain

Romans had left making it easy to attack.

Natural resources- Iron, Silver, Gold, Wood

Power

Expand their Empire

Fertile Land to grow crops

## Food and Drink

Bread, Porridge

**Vegetables** - carrots, parsnip, cabbages, peas, beans and onions.

**Fruit** - such as apples, cherries and plums

Fish, Meat (Boar and Deer)

Ale and Mead- Beer made from honey



## Villages

Usually situated by Forests as a source of wood and Rivers/Streams for fresh water.

Usually very small- no more than a few hundred people.

High fences around the village to keep out enemies/ wild animals.

Would have a 'Hall' which would be where the Thane would live and for the warriors.

## Houses

Made from wood with thatched roofs.

Only one room in the house where everyone ate, cooked, slept and entertained their friends.

Built facing the sun to get as much heat and light as possible.

## Key Words

Blacksmith- Works with metal

Carpenter- Works with wood

Weaver/Spinner- Makes clothes

Thane- Village leader

Convert- To change

Pagan- Person who worships many Gods

Fertile land- Land good for growing food

